## EXHIBIT 12

|          | Page 1                                                                                 |
|----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1        |                                                                                        |
| 2        | UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT                                                           |
|          | SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK                                                          |
| 3        |                                                                                        |
|          | x                                                                                      |
| 4        |                                                                                        |
| _        | SERGEY LEONTIEV,                                                                       |
| 5        | Dlaintiff                                                                              |
| 6        | Plaintiff,<br>Case No. 16-cv-3595                                                      |
| O        | -against-                                                                              |
| 7        | against                                                                                |
| •        | ALEXANDER VARSHAVSKY,                                                                  |
| 8        | ,                                                                                      |
|          | Defendant.                                                                             |
| 9        |                                                                                        |
|          | <b>x</b>                                                                               |
| 10       |                                                                                        |
|          | December 16, 2016                                                                      |
| 11       | 10:12 a.m.                                                                             |
| 12       |                                                                                        |
| 13       |                                                                                        |
| 14       | Videotaped deposition of                                                               |
| 15<br>16 | ANDREI PAVLOVICH, taken by Plaintiff,                                                  |
| 16<br>17 | pursuant to Notice, held at the offices of<br>Roschier Asianajotoimisto Oy, Keskuskatu |
| 18       | 7A, Helsinki, Finland, before                                                          |
| 19       | Sharon Lengel, a Registered Professional                                               |
| 20       | Reporter, Certified Realtime Reporter, and                                             |
| 21       | Notary Public of the State of New York.                                                |
| 22       |                                                                                        |
| 23       | * * *                                                                                  |
| 24       |                                                                                        |
| 25       |                                                                                        |
|          |                                                                                        |

|     | Page 2                            |
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| 1   |                                   |
| 2   | APPEARANCES:                      |
| 3   |                                   |
|     | GIBSON, DUNN & CRUTCHER LLP       |
| 4   | Attorneys for Plaintiff           |
|     | 200 Park Avenue                   |
| 5   | New York, New York 10166          |
| 6   | BY: MARSHALL KING, ESQ.           |
|     | ALISON A. WOLLIN, ESQ.            |
| 7   |                                   |
| 8   |                                   |
|     | DEBEVOISE & PLIMPTON LLP          |
| 9   | Attorneys for Defendant           |
|     | 801 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W.     |
| 10  | Washington, D.C. 20004            |
| 11  | BY: NICHOLAS C. TOMPKINS, ESQ.    |
|     | COLBY A. SMITH, ESQ.              |
| 12  |                                   |
| 13  |                                   |
| 14  |                                   |
| 15  | ALSO PRESENT:                     |
| 16  | DAVID ROSS ELLIOTT, Videographer  |
| 17  | NATALIA MURINA, Interpreter       |
| 18  | VICTOR POTAPOV, Check Interpreter |
| 19  | VITALIY POPOV, ESQ.               |
| 20  |                                   |
|     | * * *                             |
| 21  |                                   |
| 22  |                                   |
| 23  |                                   |
| 2 4 |                                   |
| 25  |                                   |

|     | Page 11                                   |
|-----|-------------------------------------------|
| 1   | PAVLOVICH                                 |
| 2   | System of Operational Leasing of          |
| 3   | Transport, SOLT.                          |
| 4   | Q. What is your ownership interest        |
| 5   | in SOLT?                                  |
| 6   | A. 20 percent.                            |
| 7   | Q. Who are the other shareholders         |
| 8   | of SOLT?                                  |
| 9   | A. Alexander Varshavsky and Kamo          |
| 10  | Avagumyan.                                |
| 11  | Q. Are there any other shareholders       |
| 12  | besides the three of you?                 |
| 13  | A. No.                                    |
| 1 4 | Q. What is Mr. Varshavsky's               |
| 15  | ownership percentage in SOLT?             |
| 16  | A. The remaining 80 percent of SOLT       |
| 17  | is with Max Bond Company. That company is |
| 18  | owned by Mr. Varshavsky and Avagumyan.    |
| 19  | Q. What is the relationship between       |
| 2 0 | Avilon and Avtologistica?                 |
| 21  | A. I do not understand the                |
| 22  | question.                                 |
| 2 3 | Q. You mentioned that Avtologistica       |
| 2 4 | was affiliated with Avilon.               |
| 2 5 | In what way is Avtologistica              |

Page 12 1 PAVLOVICH 2 affiliated with Avilon? 3 Α. The companies have the same shareholders. 5 Who are those shareholders? Alexander Varshavsky, Kamo 6 Α. 7 Avagumyan, and Igor Bakonenko. 8 Are there any other companies in 0. 9 which you have an ownership interest that 10 we have not discussed? 11 Α. No. 12 What are your current 13 responsibilities as the director general 14 of Avilon? 15 Well, my key responsibility is 16 building a successful structure of sales 17 and business management, the company operations, the operational activities of 18 19 the company, the profits, and the 20 marginality, advertising and marketing, 21 and development. 22 Q. Who do you report to? 23 I'm the chair of the board, so I Α. 24 report to the president. 25 Who is the president? Q.

|            | Page 13                                |
|------------|----------------------------------------|
| 1          | PAVLOVICH                              |
| 2          | A. Alexander Varshavsky.               |
| 3          | Q. Does Kamo Avagumyan have a          |
| 4          | position at Avilon?                    |
| 5          | A. As of today, Kamo Avagumyan has     |
| 6          | no position with Avilon.               |
| 7          | Q. Did please go ahead.                |
| 8          | A. You say the company has             |
| 9          | undergone restructuring. We have a     |
| 1 0        | management a managing company, Akita.  |
| 11         | And Kamo Avagumyan has a position with |
| 12         | Akita.                                 |
| 13         | Q. When did the company undergo        |
| <b>1 4</b> | this restructuring?                    |
| 15         | A. Which company?                      |
| 16         | Q. The restructuring that resulted     |
| 17         | in Akita being part of the structure.  |
| 18         | A. The Akita company was               |
| 19         | established late last year.            |
| 2 0        | Q. Did Mr. Avagumyan have a            |
| 21         | position with Avilon before Akita was  |
| 22         | established?                           |
| 2 3        | A. Yes.                                |
| 2 4        | Q. What was Mr. Avagumyan's            |
| 2 5        | position at Avilon?                    |

|     | Page 17                                  |
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| 1   | PAVLOVICH                                |
| 2   | A. Yes, I do.                            |
| 3   | Q. Does Mr. Zheleznyak owe Avilon        |
| 4   | money?                                   |
| 5   | A. I do not know either.                 |
| 6   | Q. Was Avilon a client of                |
| 7   | Probusinessbank?                         |
| 8   | A. Yes, it was.                          |
| 9   | Q. When did Avilon's relationship        |
| 10  | with Probusinessbank begin?              |
| 11  | A. I cannot remember accurately          |
| 12  | when, but I know it's been a very long   |
| 13  | relationship.                            |
| 14  | Q. Was Avilon already using              |
| 15  | Probusinessbank as its bank when you     |
| 16  | started in 2004?                         |
| 17  | A. It is possible, but I cannot          |
| 18  | remember for sure.                       |
| 19  | Q. Did you personally have any           |
| 20  | dealings with Probusinessbank as the CEO |
| 21  | of Avilon?                               |
| 22  | MR. SMITH: Objection to form.            |
| 23  | Q. You can answer. Your attorney         |
| 2 4 | is just objecting for the record.        |
| 25  | A. First of all, all the employees       |

Page 18 1 PAVLOVICH 2 of the company had their salaries -- had 3 their salaries paid to the credit cards -to their own credit cards with 5 Probusinessbank. So Probusinessbank was taking care of all the payroll for the 6 7 whole company. Also I had my personal accounts and deposits with 8 Probusinessbank. 9 10 How would you characterize 11 Avilon's relationship with Probusinessbank 12 over the years? 13 MR. SMITH: Objection to form. 14 A working relationship and Α. 15 successful as well. 16 Who at Probusinessbank did you 17 regularly interact with? 18 What exactly do you mean? Α. 19 Were there particular people 20 that you communicated with regularly at 21 Probusinessbank? 22 MR. SMITH: Is there a 23 timeframe? It sounds like it was a 24 long-term relationship. Are you 25 focused on a particular period?

Page 41 1 PAVLOVICH 2 responsibility of the financial 3 department. My scope of responsibility is 4 company development, selling more cars, 5 becoming number one, getting larger share of the markets. And with regard to these 6 7 issues, I have full trust in the financial 8 director of the company and the president. 9 Q . Why were you the one to sign 10 this agreement as opposed to 11 Ms. Monakhova? 12 Α. There are two persons in the 13 company that can sign it -- myself and 14 It is not really important who 15 signed this agreement. 16 Do you know anything about why 17 Avilon was assigning its rights under the 18 2008 loan to Ambika to European Realty? 19 The answer is no. I'm not Α. 20 really understanding the question. 21 the answer is no. 22 Q. I want to make sure you 23 understand the question. 24 Do you know anything about why 25 Avilon entered into this assignment

Page 127 1 2 CERTIFICATION 3 I, SHARON LENGEL, a Notary Public for 4 and within the State of New York, do 5 6 hereby certify: 7 That the witness whose testimony as herein set forth, was duly sworn by me; 8 9 and that the within transcript is a true record of the testimony given by said 10 1 1 witness. 12 I further certify that I am not related to any of the parties to this 13 14 action by blood or marriage, and that I am 15 in no way interested in the outcome of 16 this matter. 17 IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto 18 set my hand this 28th day of December, 2016. 19 20 haron Lengel 21 22 SHARON LENGEL 23 24 25